FORM 4

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

OMB APPROVAL OMB Number: Estimated average burden hours per response: 0.5

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Apple Tree Partners II - Annex, L.P.</u>						2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol AILERON THERAPEUTICS INC [ALRN]									Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director X 10% Owner Officer (give title Other (specify				
(Last) (First) (Middle) 230 PARK AVENUE, SUITE 2800						3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 07/06/2018									belov			below)	
(Street) NEW YC (City)	NEW YORK NY 10169				4. If <i>i</i>	4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)								Line)	ndividual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable e) X Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting Person				
Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned																			
1. Title of Security (Instr. 3) 2. Transac Date (Month/Da					Executi			Date,	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) 4. Securit Disposed 5)		ies Acquired (A) Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4			Securi Benefi	cially I Following	Form:	nership Direct Indirect str. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)	
								Code	v	Amount	(A (D) or)	Price	Transa	ransaction(s) nstr. 3 and 4)			(111511.4)	
Common Stock 07/06/2					/2018	2018			J ⁽¹⁾		655,79	7	D	\$ <mark>0</mark>		0) ⁽²⁾	
Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)																			
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3) 2. Conversic Price of Derivative Security		3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deeme Execution if any (Month/Da	Date,	I. Fransaction Code (Instr. 3)		of		6. Date Exercisa Expiration Date (Month/Day/Yea		•	7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. and 4)		De Se (In:	Price of rivative curity str. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transactions (Instr. 4)	Ov Fo Di or (I)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
					Code	v	(A)		Date Exercisa		Expiration Date	Title	Amou or Numb of Share	er					

Explanation of Responses:

1. On July 6, 2018, Apple Tree Partners II - Annex, L.P. distributed 655,797 shares of the Issuer's Common Stock on a pro rata basis to its partners for no consideration. Following the distribution, Apple Tree Partners II - Annex, L.P. was no longer a holder of record of the Issuer's shares.

2. Dr. Seth L. Harrison is a principal of the general partner of Apple Tree Partners II - Annex, L.P., and Dr. Harrison disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares previously held by Apple Tree Partners II -Annex, L.P., except to the extent of his pecuniary interest therein. Dr. Harrison had sole voting and investment power over the shares previously held by Apple Tree Partners II - Annex, L.P.

Remarks:

/s/ Seth Harrison, Manager of Apple Tree Ventures II -Annex, LLC, General Partner 07/10/2018 of Apple Tree Partners II -Annex, L.P.

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.